



General Considerations

Water Temperature

- Water delivered by the emergency safety equipment should be tepid, between 16-38C (60-100F).

At temperatures above 38C (100F) there is the added danger of scalding and increased absorption of harmful chemicals into the skin. Prolonged exposure to water below 16C (60F) increases the risk of thermal shock or hypothermia and prevents the casualty using the shower to decontaminate effectively for the full 15 minutes.

Location

- Emergency safety equipment should be installed within 10 seconds reach, and on the same level as a potential hazard.
- They must be situated in a prominent position, clearly visible, well-lit and free from any obstructions.

Water Flow

- Emergency safety showers should deliver a minimum of 76 litres (20 US gallons) per minute of potable water for up to 15 minutes in the required spray pattern.

- Eye/face wash units should deliver 12 litres (3 US gallons) per minute for up to 15 minutes to ensure a thorough decontamination.

Operation

- Both emergency safety showers and eyewashes must be designed so that the valves remain open without the use of the operator's hands until intentionally closed.
- The control valve must be simple to operate and go from 'off' to 'on' in 1 second or less.

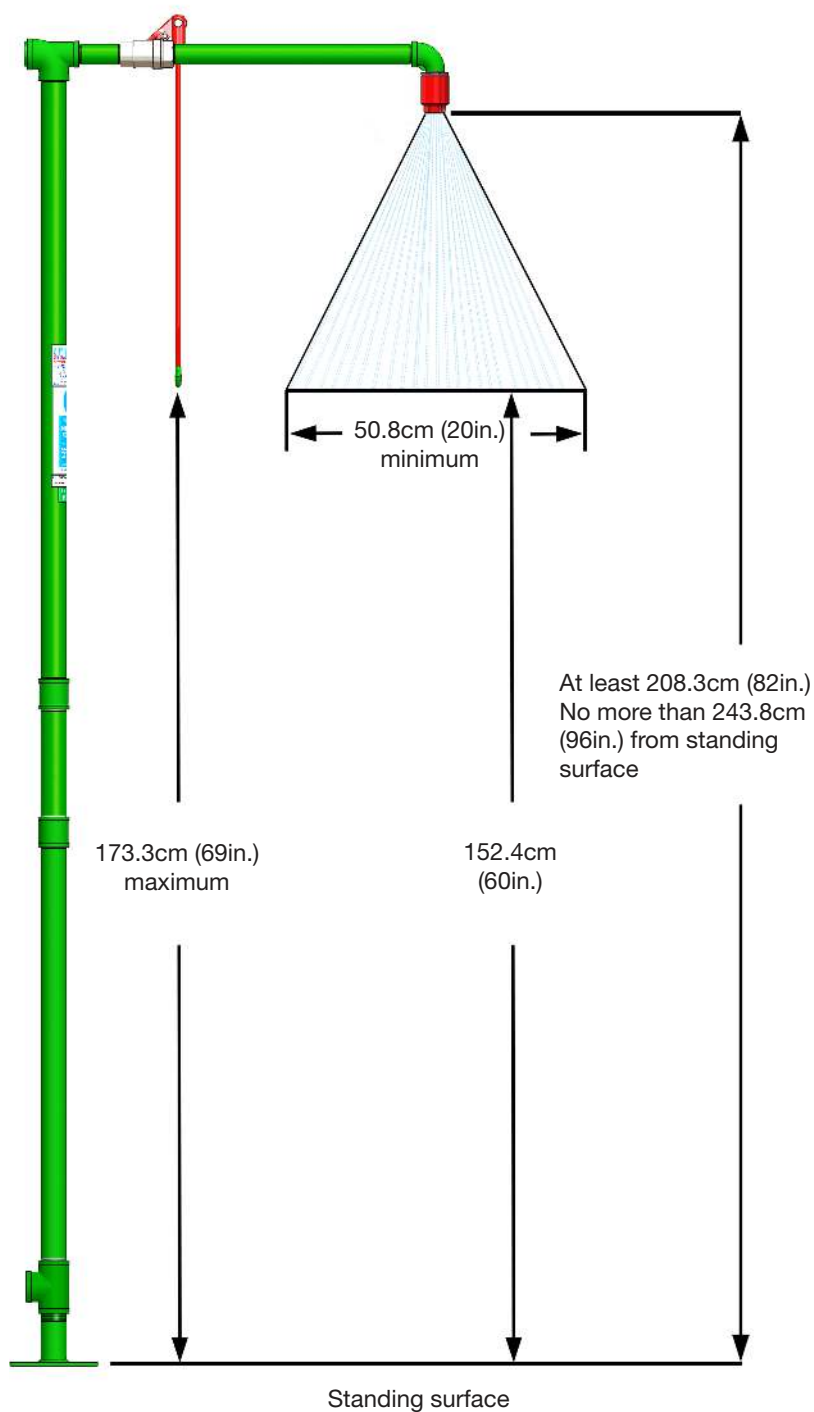
Maintenance

- Emergency safety equipment must be visually inspected and activated weekly along with an annual service to guarantee reliable and effective operation and conformance with the standard.

Training

- Personnel who may be exposed to hazardous materials should be instructed on the safe and proper use of the emergency safety equipment and be advised of its location.

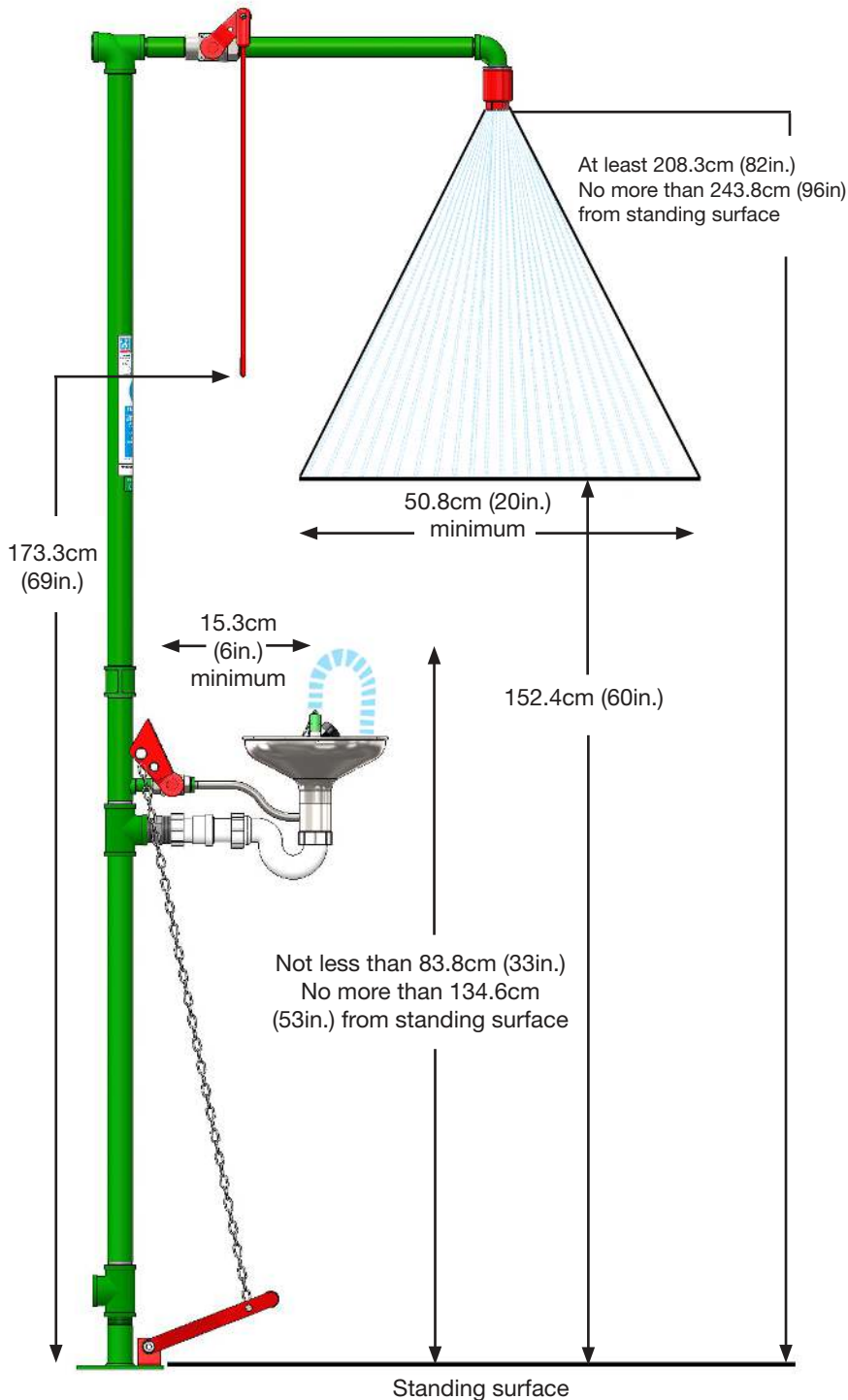
Emergency Safety Showers - Drench and Tank Showers



Emergency drench showers shall:

- Deliver tepid water at a minimum of 76 litres per minute (20 US gallons) for a minimum of 15 minutes in the required pattern. (Section 4.1.2, 4.5.5)
- Provide a spray pattern with a minimum diameter of 50.8cm (20 in) at 152.4cm (60 in) from the floor. (Section 4.4.1, 4.4.2)
- Ensure the centre of the spray pattern is located at least 40.6cm (16 in) from any obstruction. (Section 4.1.4, 4.5.4, 4.5.7)
- Provide a flushing column of at least 208.3cm (82 in) and no more than 243.8cm (96 in) from the standing surface. (Section 4.1.3, 4.4.1, 4.5.4)
- The actuation valve should go from 'off' to 'on' in 1 second or less and should not close automatically once opened. (Section 4.1.5, 4.2)
- Incorporate easily located and simple to operate manual or automatic actuators, which should be positioned no more than 173.3cm (69 in) above the floor. (Section 4.1.4, 4.2)

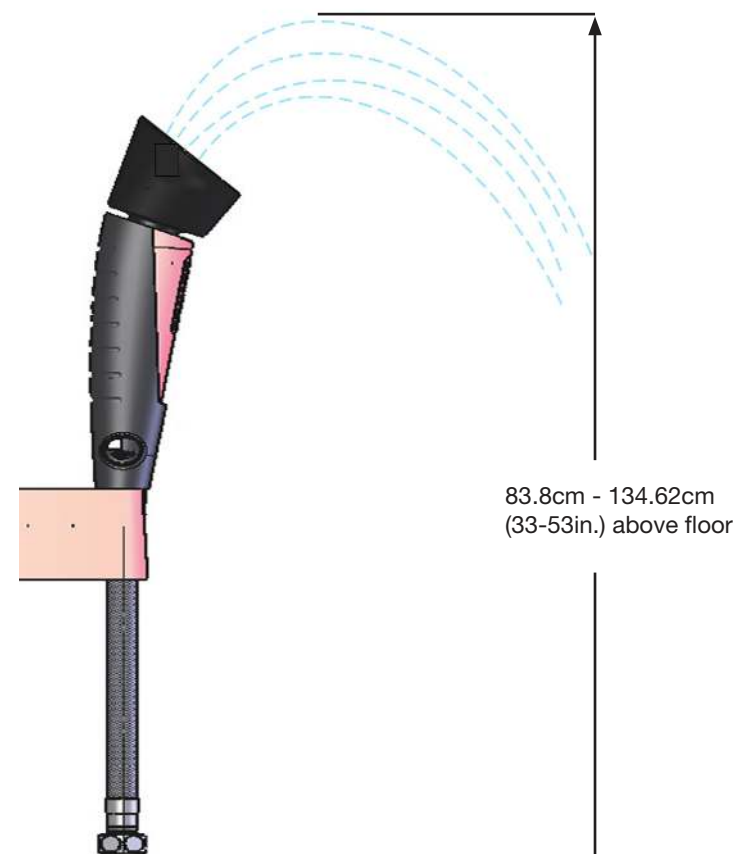
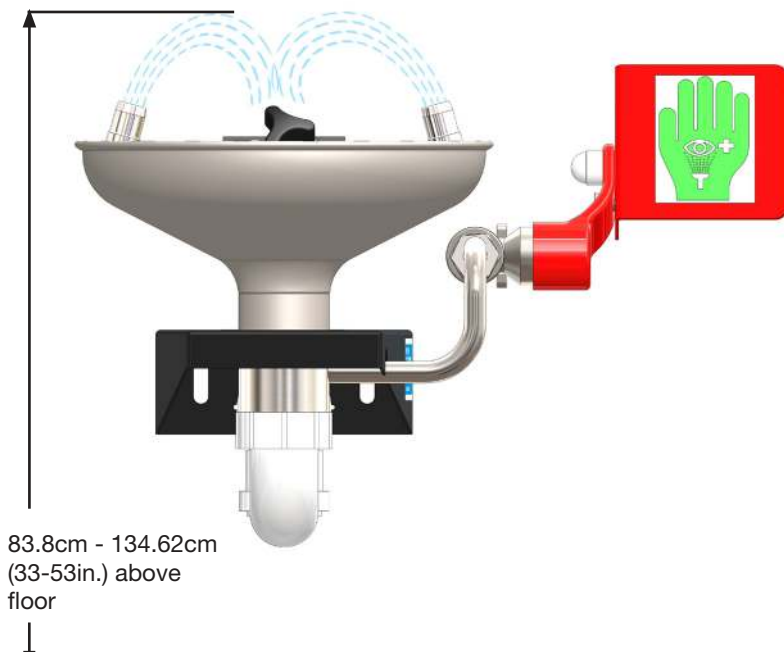
Emergency Safety Showers - Combination



Combination safety showers shall:

- Be designed to allow all components to be used simultaneously by the same user. (Section 7.4.4)
- Ensure the nozzles and eye wash equipment are protected from airborne contaminants. (Section 6.1.3)
- Deliver tepid water from the shower at a minimum of 76 litres per minute (20 US gallons) for a minimum of 15 minutes in the required pattern. (Section 4.1.2, 4.5.5)
- Deliver flushing fluid to the eyes for not less than 1.5 litres per minute (0.4 US gallons) for 15 minutes. Eye/face washes should deliver at least 12 litres per minute (3 US gallons) of flushing fluid for 15 minutes. (Section 6.1.6, 6.4.5)
- Provide a spray pattern with a minimum diameter of 50.8cm (20 in) at 152.4cm (60 in) from the standing surface. (Section 4.4.1, 4.4.2)
- Ensure the center of the spray pattern is located at least 40.6cm (16 in) from any obstruction. (Section 4.1.4, 4.5.4, 4.5.7)
- Provide a flushing column of at least 208.3cm (82 in) and no more than 243.8cm (96 in) from the standing surface. (Section 4.1.3, 4.4.1, 4.5.4)
- The actuation valve should go from 'off' to 'on' in 1 second or less and should not close automatically once opened. (Section 4.1.5, 4.2)
- Incorporate easily located and simple to operate manual or automatic actuators, positioned no more than 173.3cm (69 in) above the standing surface. (Section 4.1.4, 4.2)

Emergency Eye/Face Wash Equipment



Eye/face wash equipment shall:

- Deliver a controlled flow of tepid water to both eyes simultaneously at a velocity that is non-injurious to the eyes. (Section 6.1.1)
- Eye/face washes should deliver at least 12 litres per minute (3 US gallons) of flushing fluid for 15 minutes. (Section 6.1.6)
- Provide an eyewash pattern positioned between 83.8cm (33 in) and 134.6cm (53 in) from the floor and at least 15.3cm (6 in) from the wall or nearest obstruction. (Section 6.4.4)
- Be designed to ensure the nozzles and eye wash equipment are protected from airborne contaminants. (Section 6.1.3)
- Provide enough space to allow the eyelids to be held open with the hands while the eyes are being rinsed. (Section 6.1.4, 6.1.7)
- The actuation valve should go from 'off' to 'on' in 1 second or less. Simple to operate manual or automatic actuators. (Section 6.1.4, 6.2)